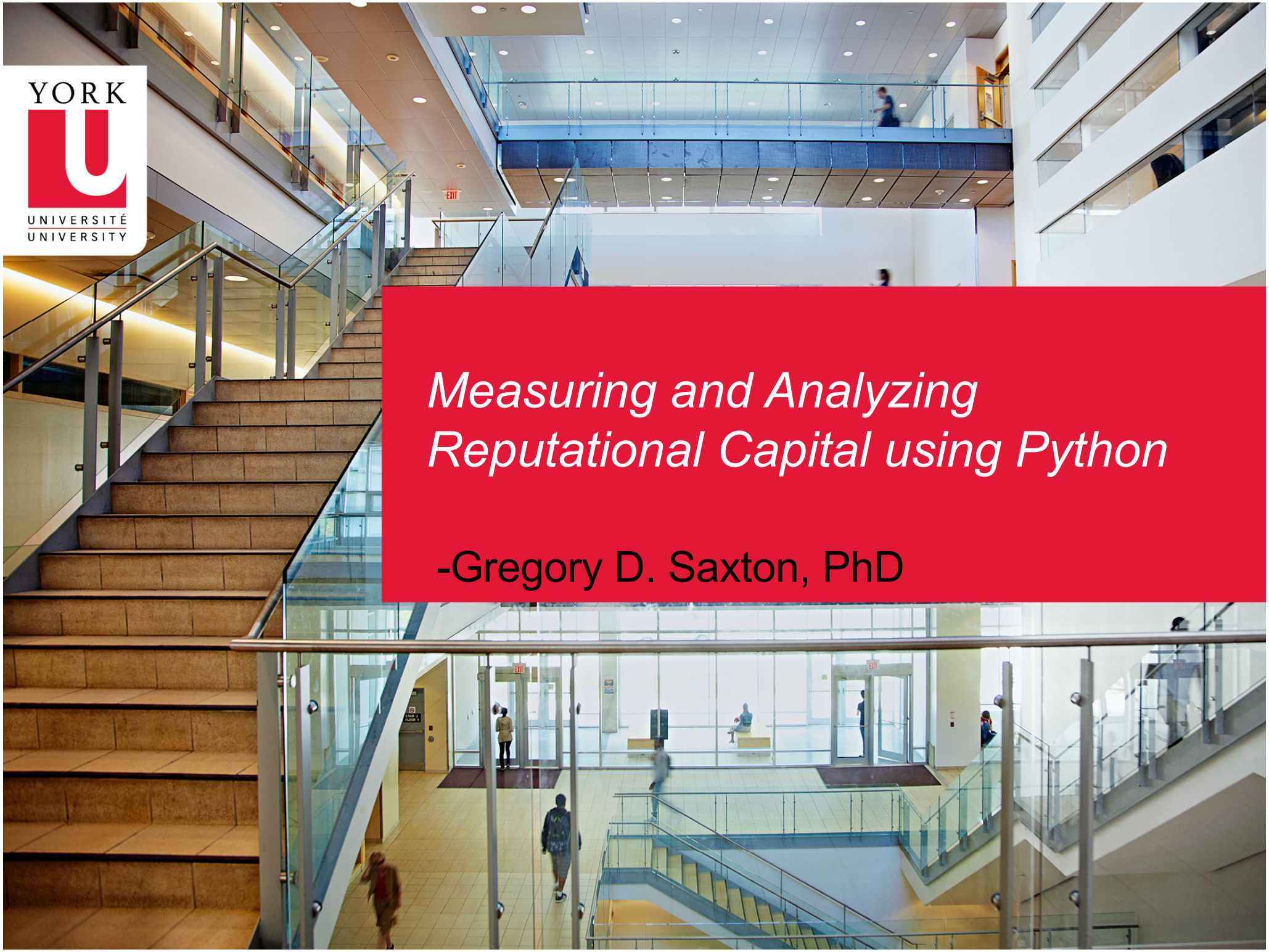
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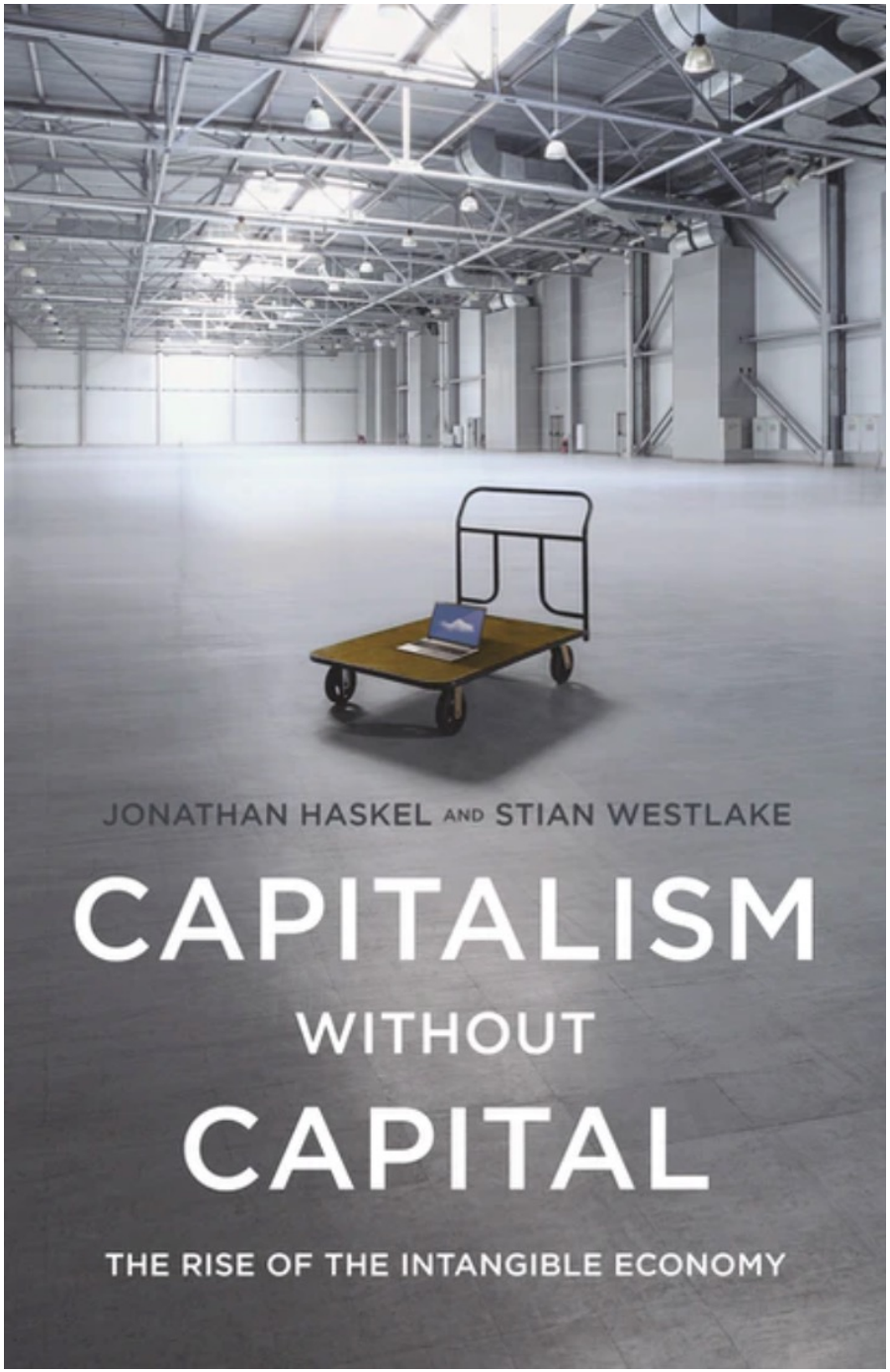
Measuring and Analyzing
Reputational Capital using Python
-Gregory D. Saxton, PhD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CAPITALISM
WITHOUT
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THE RISE OF THE INTANGIBLE ECONOMY

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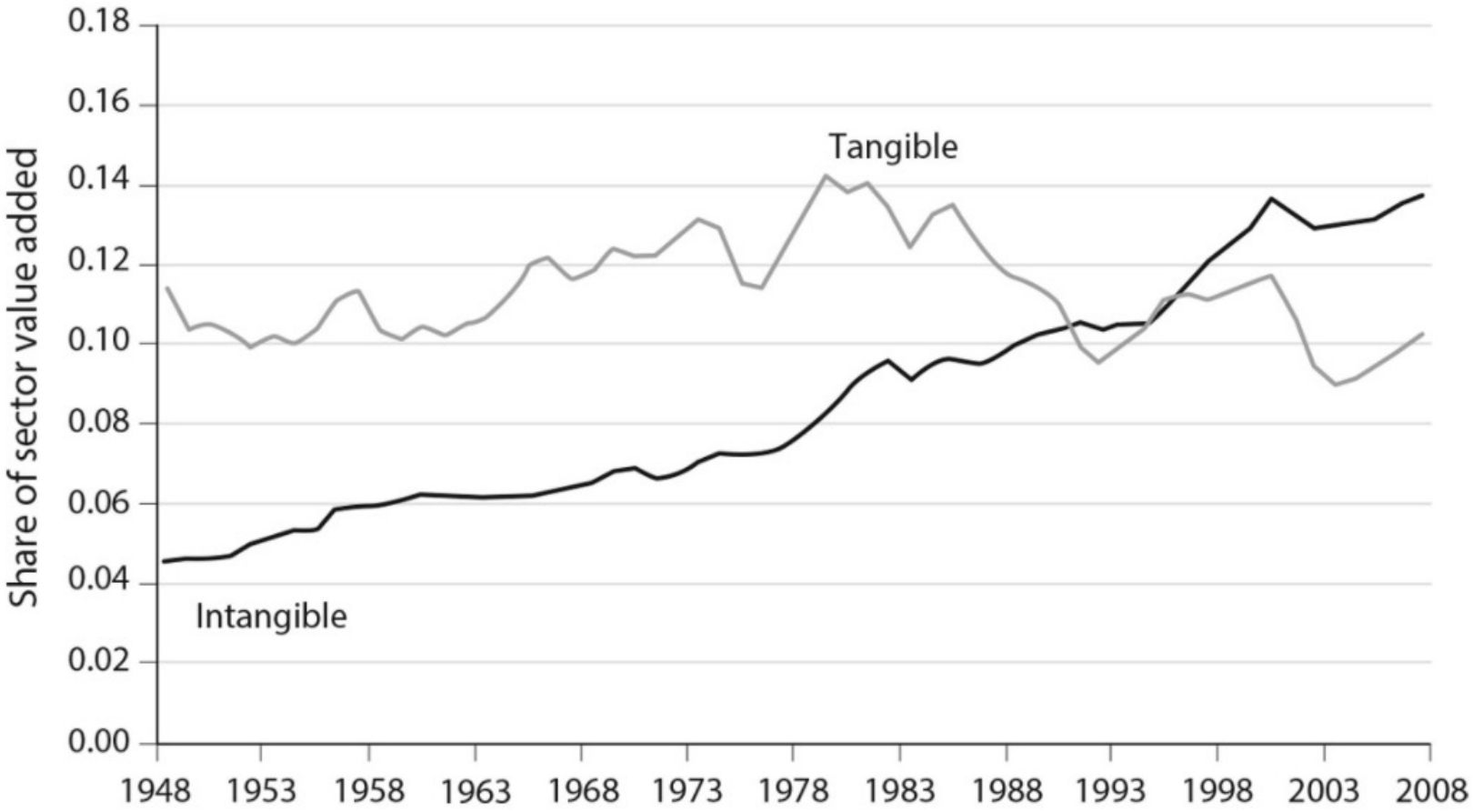
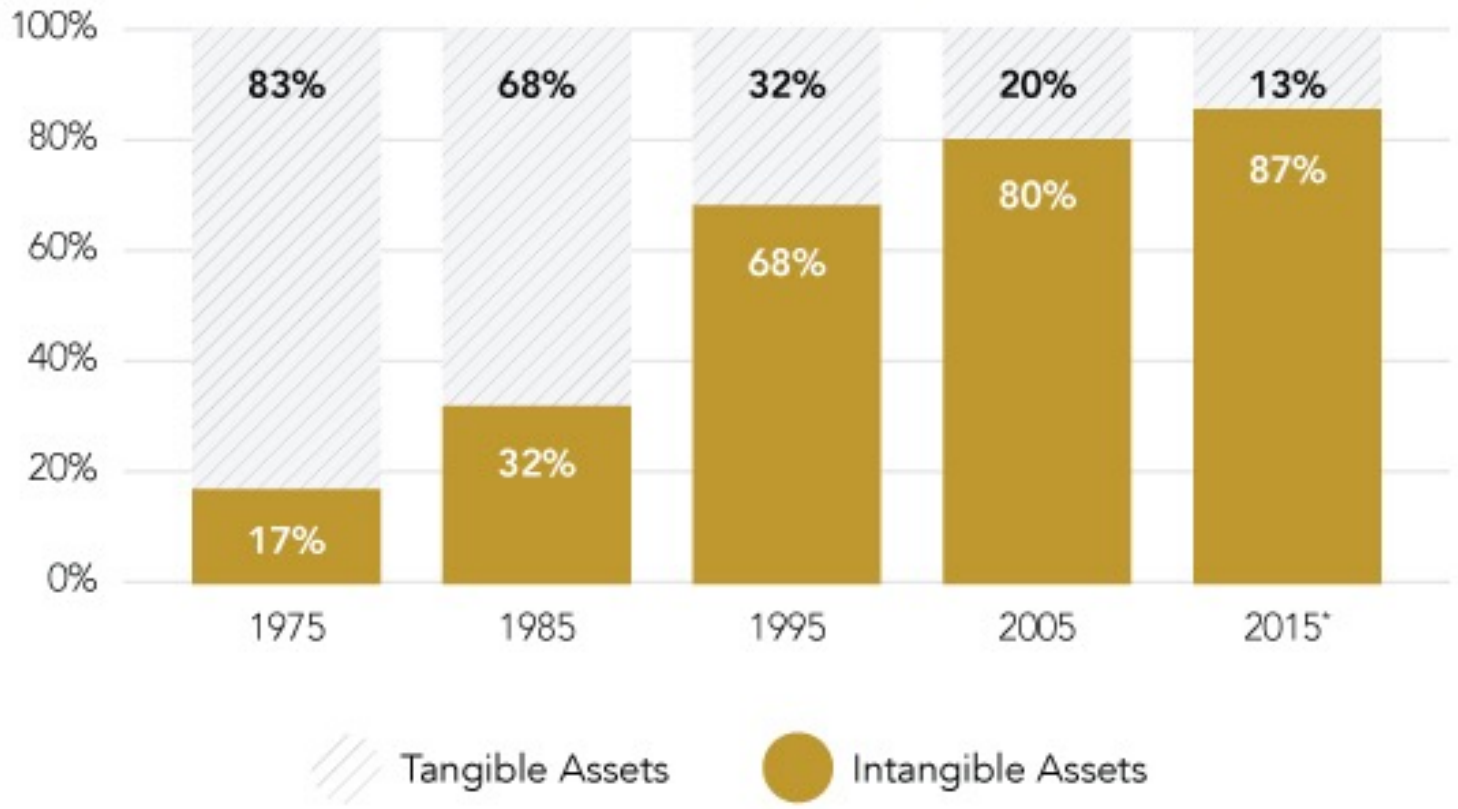


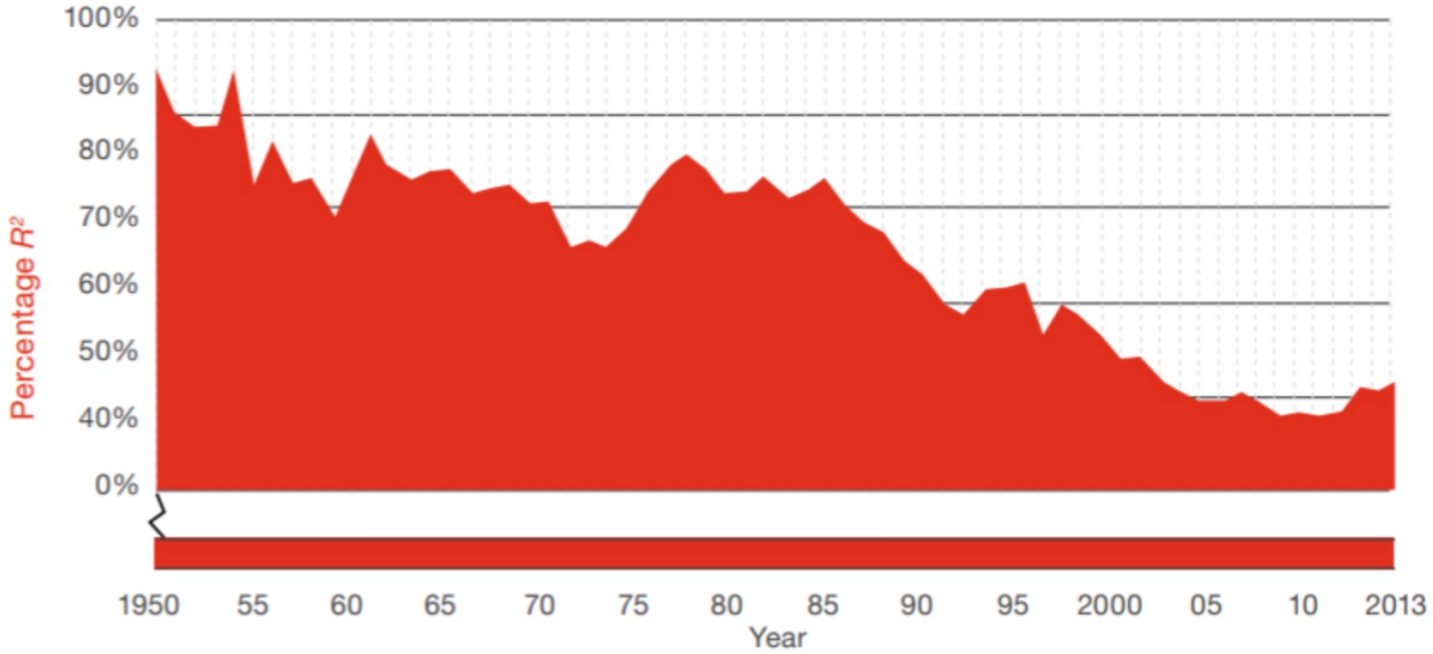
Figure 2.1. Intangible and tangible investment over time, United States. Data are US business investment in intangible and tangible assets relative to US non-farm business sector output, including intangible output. Last datapoint is 2007. Source: Corrado and Hulten 2010, online data appendix.

COMPONENTS *of* S&P 500 MARKET VALUE



SOURCE: OCEAN TOMO, LLC

Adjusted R^2 of regression of corporate market value on reported earnings and book value, 1950-2013



Source: The end of Accounting and the Path Forward for investors and Managers by Baruch Lev and Feng Gu

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Strategy & Market Intelligence

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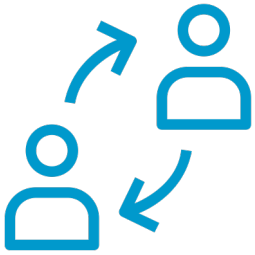
Human Capital

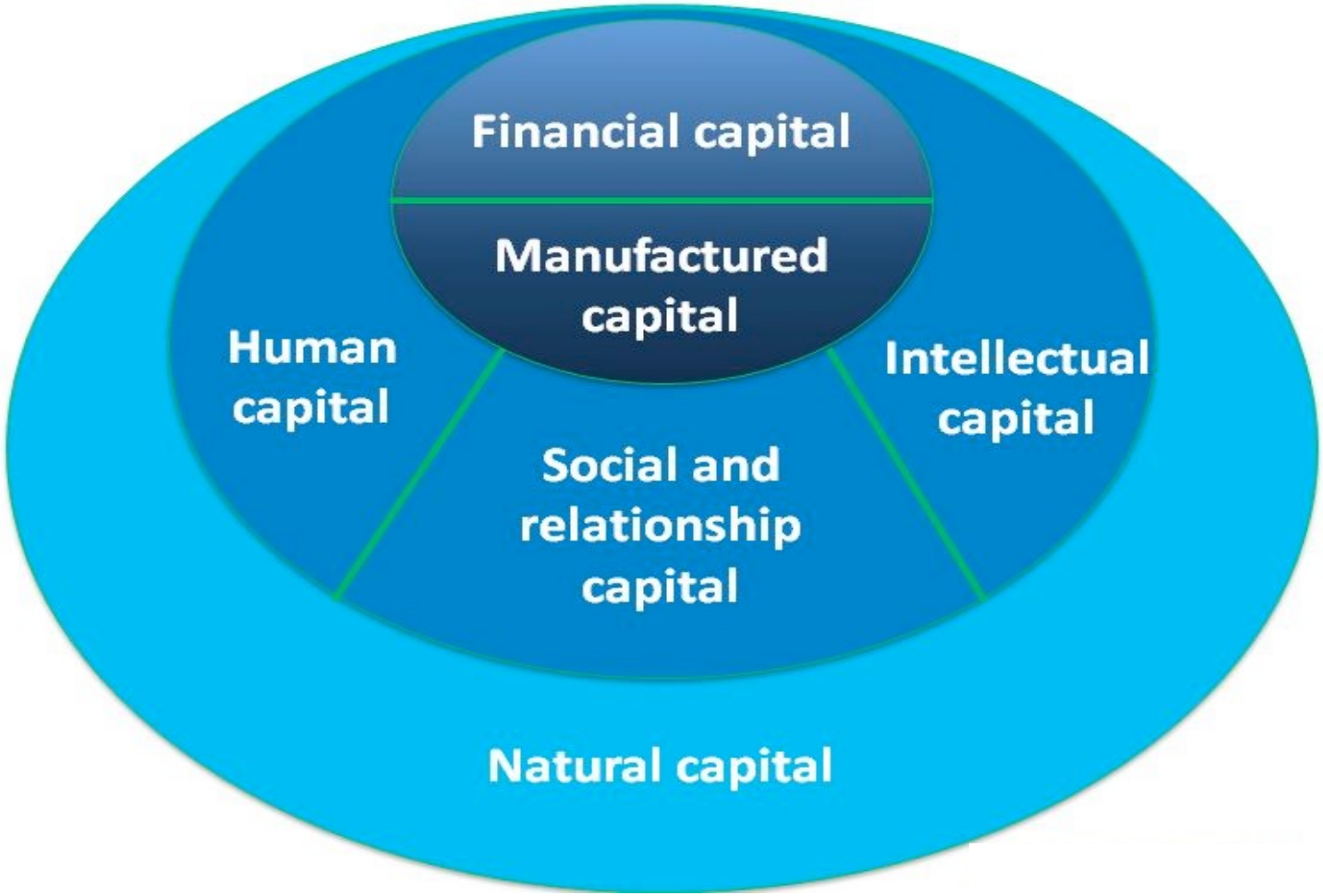


Social Capital

Reputation

Brand Equity

<IR> and the Six Capitals



Company Reputation

July 9, 2018 **Coffee & Company**

Starbucks to Eliminate Plastic Straws Globally by 2020

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Plastic straws to be replaced with new recyclable strawless lid and alternative-material straw options

Move builds upon a $10M commitment to develop a fully recyclable and compostable global cup solution

Marks significant milestone in the company's thirty-year history in sustainable innovations

SEATTLE; July 9, 2018 – Today, Starbucks Coffee Company (NASDAQ: SBUX) announced it will eliminate single-use plastic straws from its more than 28,000 company operated and licensed stores by making a strawless lid or alternative-material straw options available, around the world. Starbucks, the largest food and beverage retailer to make such a global commitment, anticipates the move will eliminate more than one billion plastic straws per year from Starbucks stores.

Related Press Releases

June 19, 2018
Starbucks Announces Strategic Priorities to Accelerate Growth and Create Long-Term Shareholder Value

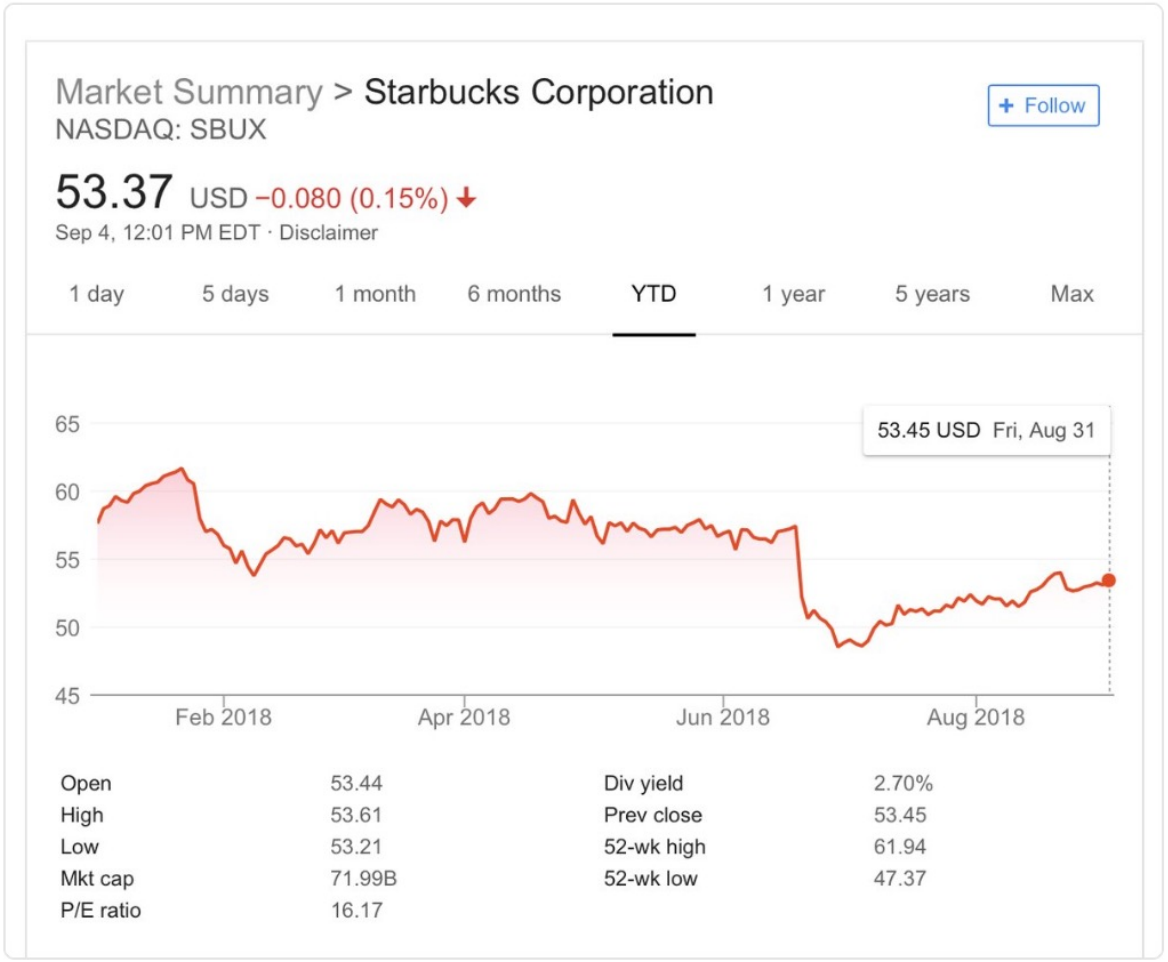
June 26, 2018
Starbucks to Expand Teavana into $1.2

Wednesday @genericpanic · Sep 4

and $3 blip drop in Nike stock is *nothing* $NKE

Look at starbucks **$SBUX**

April 12th hit from overt racism is almost non-existant,
July 9th **straw** debacle did hit but recovery is almost complete.



Selena Maranjian @SelenaMaranjian · Jul 12

Starbucks' Plastic **Straw** Ban Is More Important Than You Think @themotleyfool #stocks $**SBUX**, $MCD, $DNKN

Starbucks' Plastic Straw Ban Is More Important Than You Think @the…

The news was greeted cynically by some, but it should help improve the coffee chain's sagging reputation.

fool.com

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CEO Reputation

GIGAFACTORY TEXAS - OFFICE SPACE WITH FACTORY VIEW

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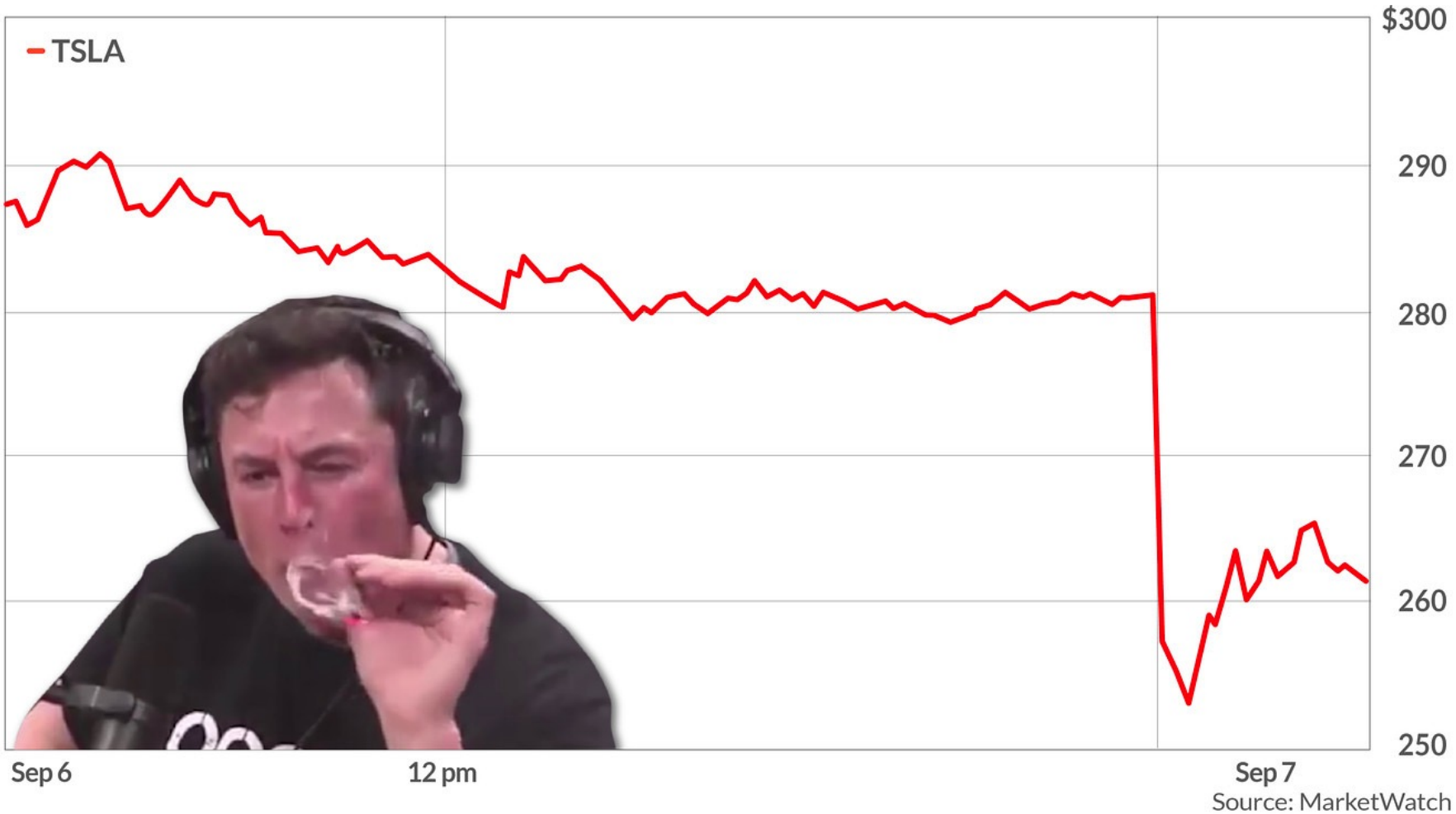
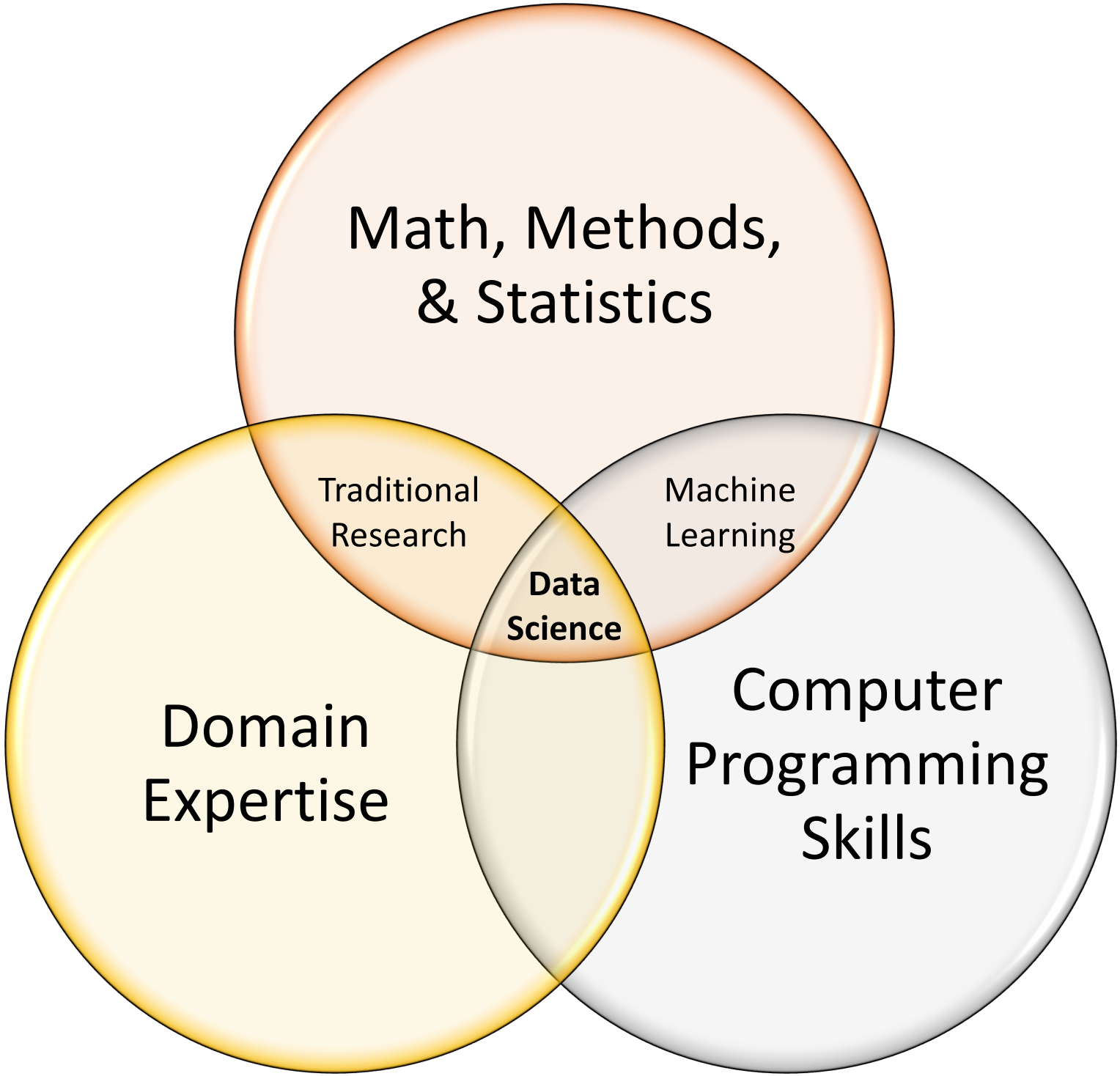


Source: MarketWatch

An Accounting Analytics Approach

Using Data Science to Measure Reputation and other Intangibles


Math, Methods,
& Statistics
Traditional
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Skills

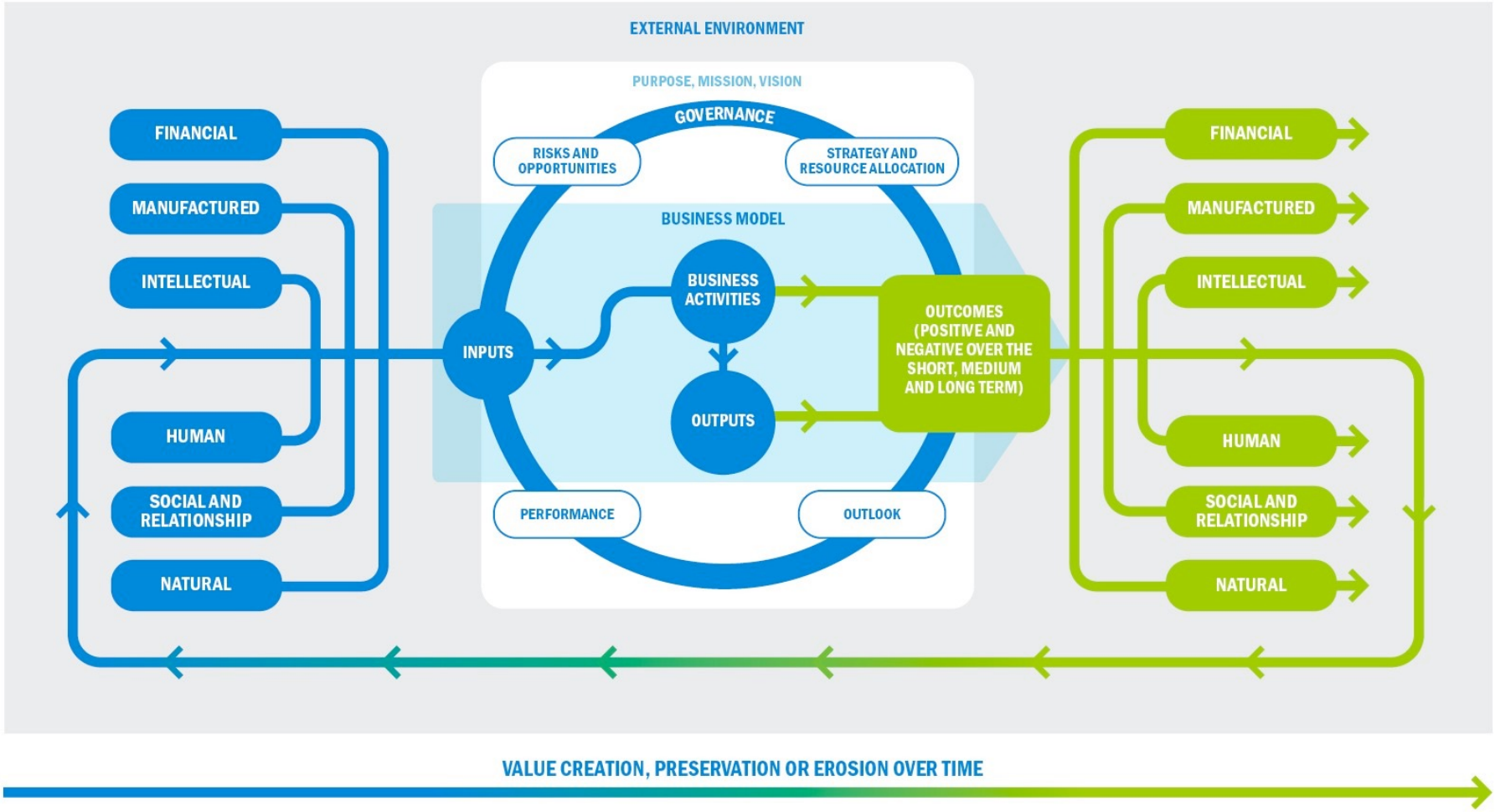
DATA ANALYTIC APPROACHES TO NONPROFIT ACCOUNTING AND CSR

LEARN MORE

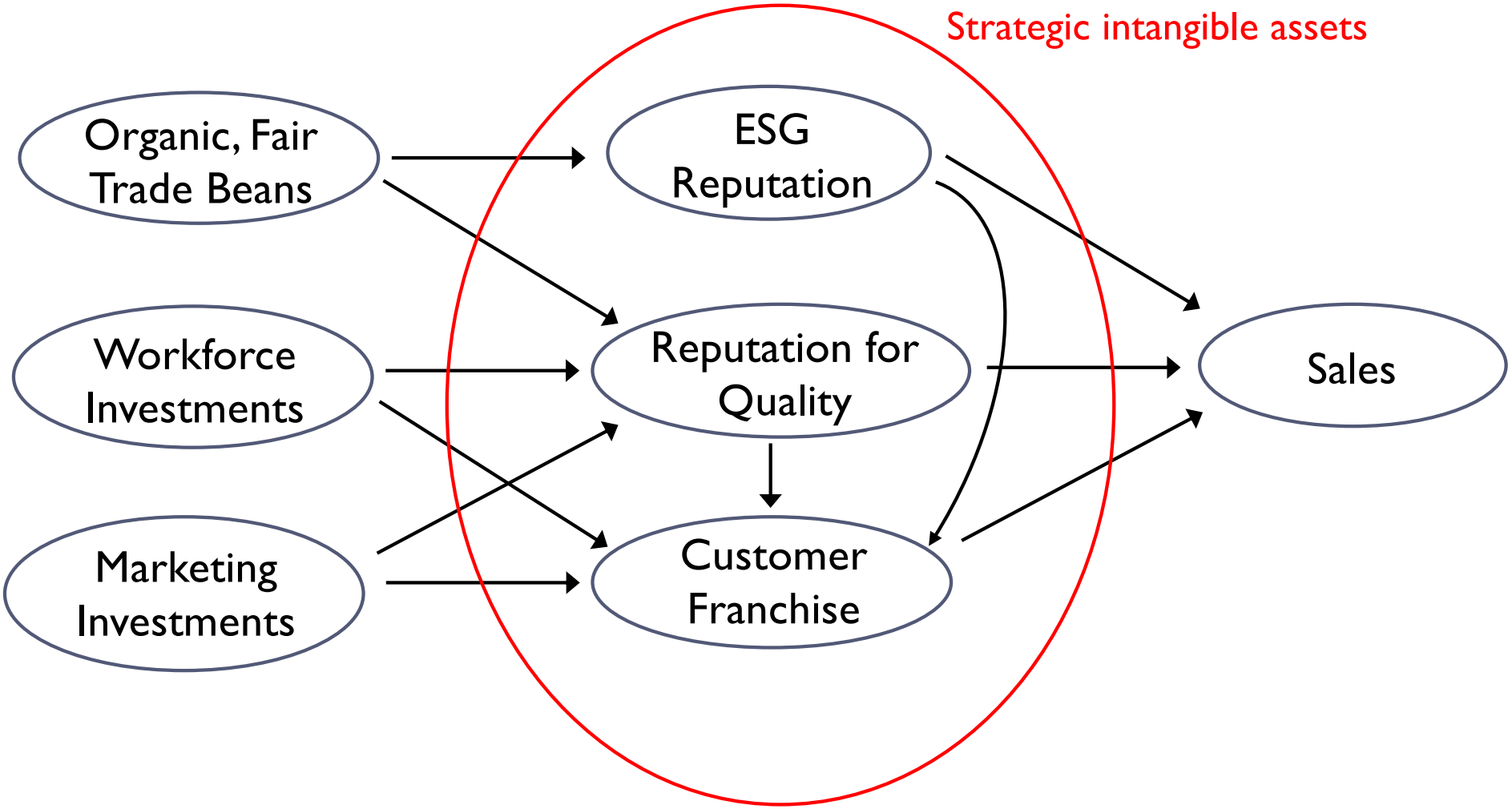
A Method for Valuing Intangibles

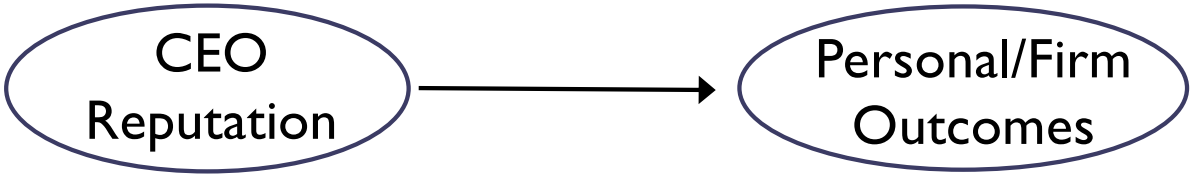
- Identify *strategic* intangible assets for your company
- Model causal relations in business model → focus on *value creation*
  - e.g., <IR>, Value Reporting Foundation, CICA's *Total Value Creation*
- Conceptualize each intangible asset individually
- Develop measurement plan for each intangible
- Gather, prepare, and manipulate data
  - Capture *dynamically*
- Implement and communicate
  - e.g., with a *dashboard*
- Because of the dynamic and unstructured nature of the data, this is much harder than with tangible assets and requires different skills

Key Skill: Modeling Cause-and-Effect Relationships for Your Intangibles



Example: Coffee Shop



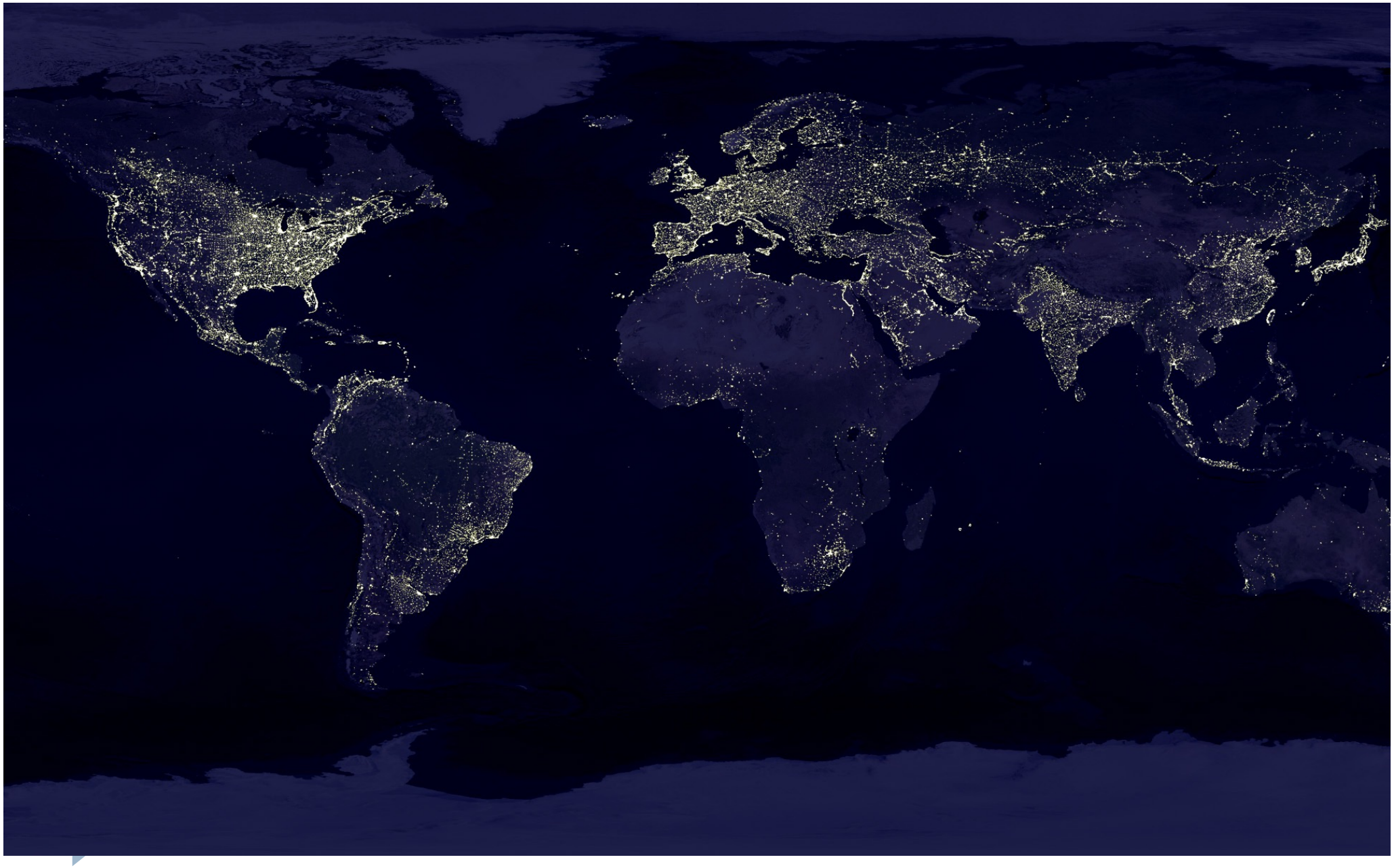


Conceptual

Observational

This is a simplified conceptual model – now we have to develop *measures* (based on what we can *observe*)

What is this a Measure of?



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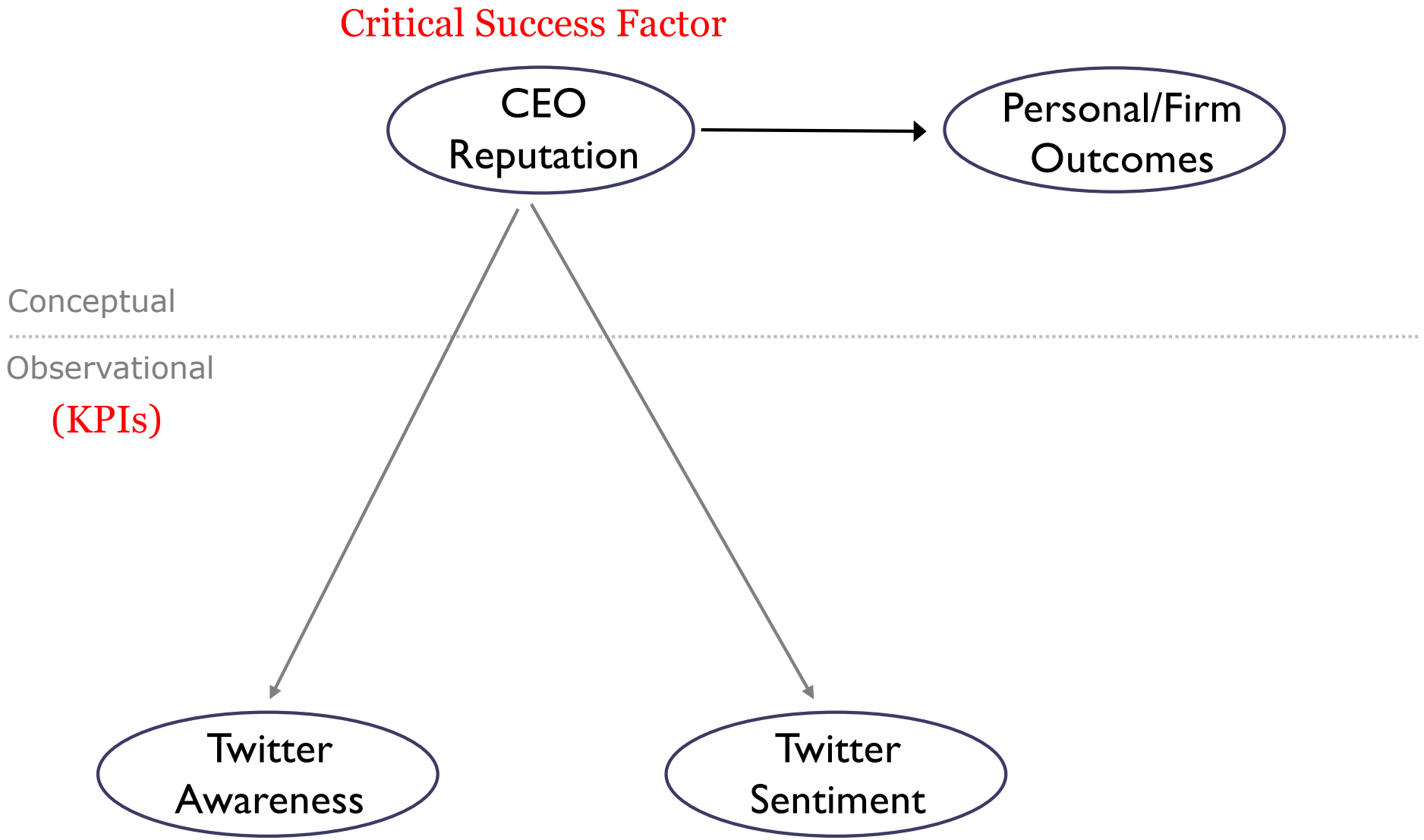
Critical Success Factor
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Observational
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Twitter Sentiment

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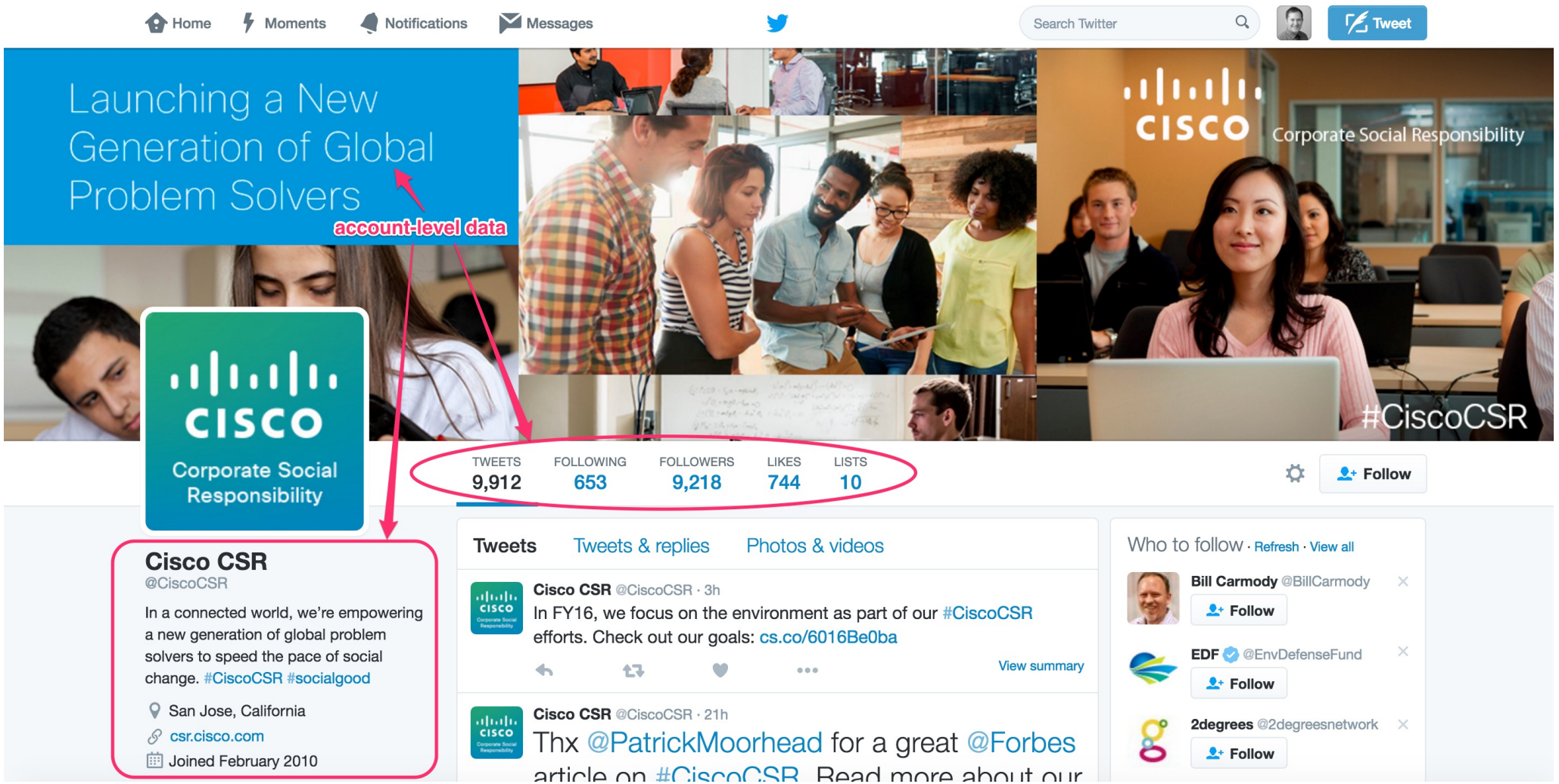
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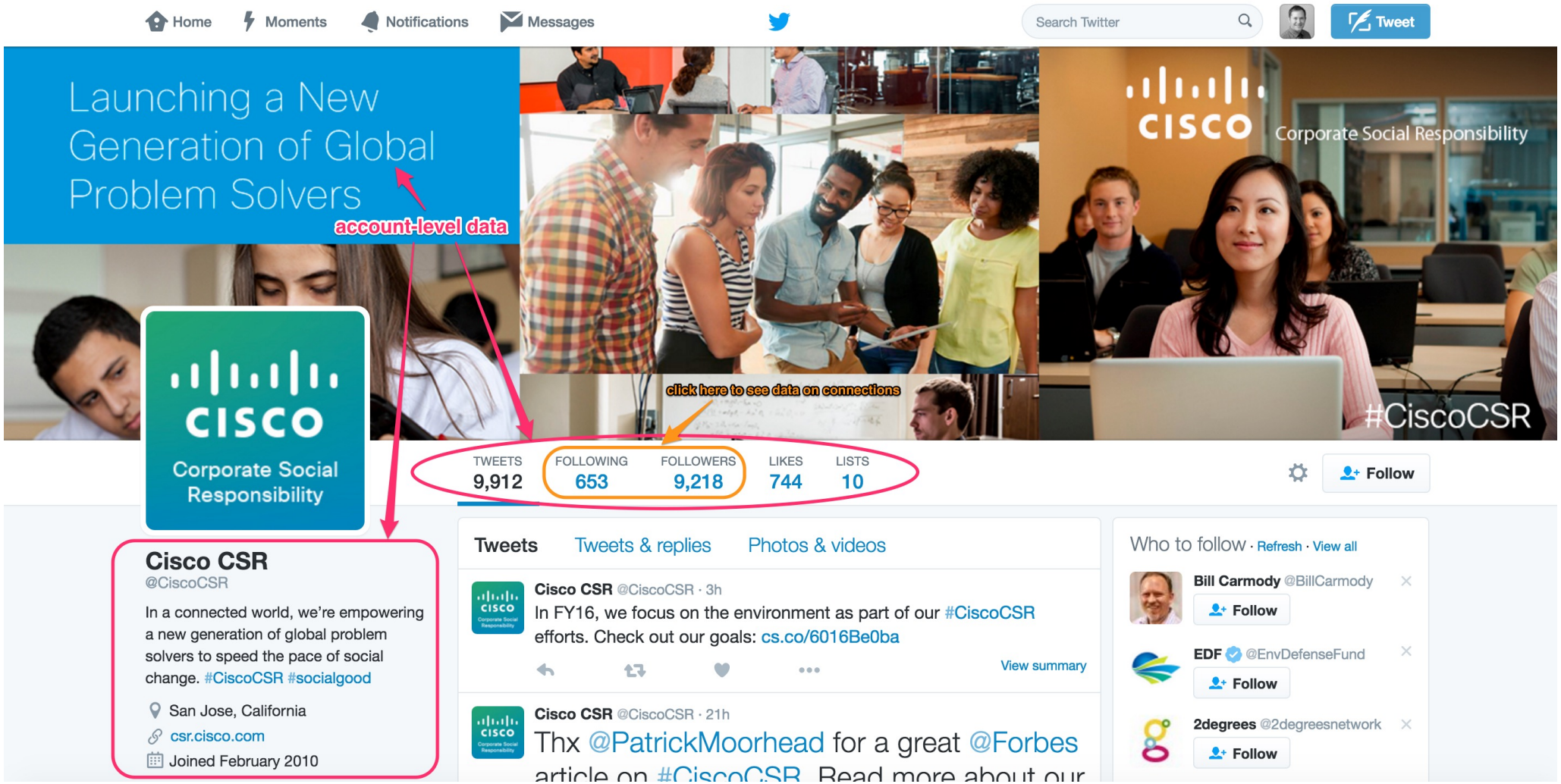
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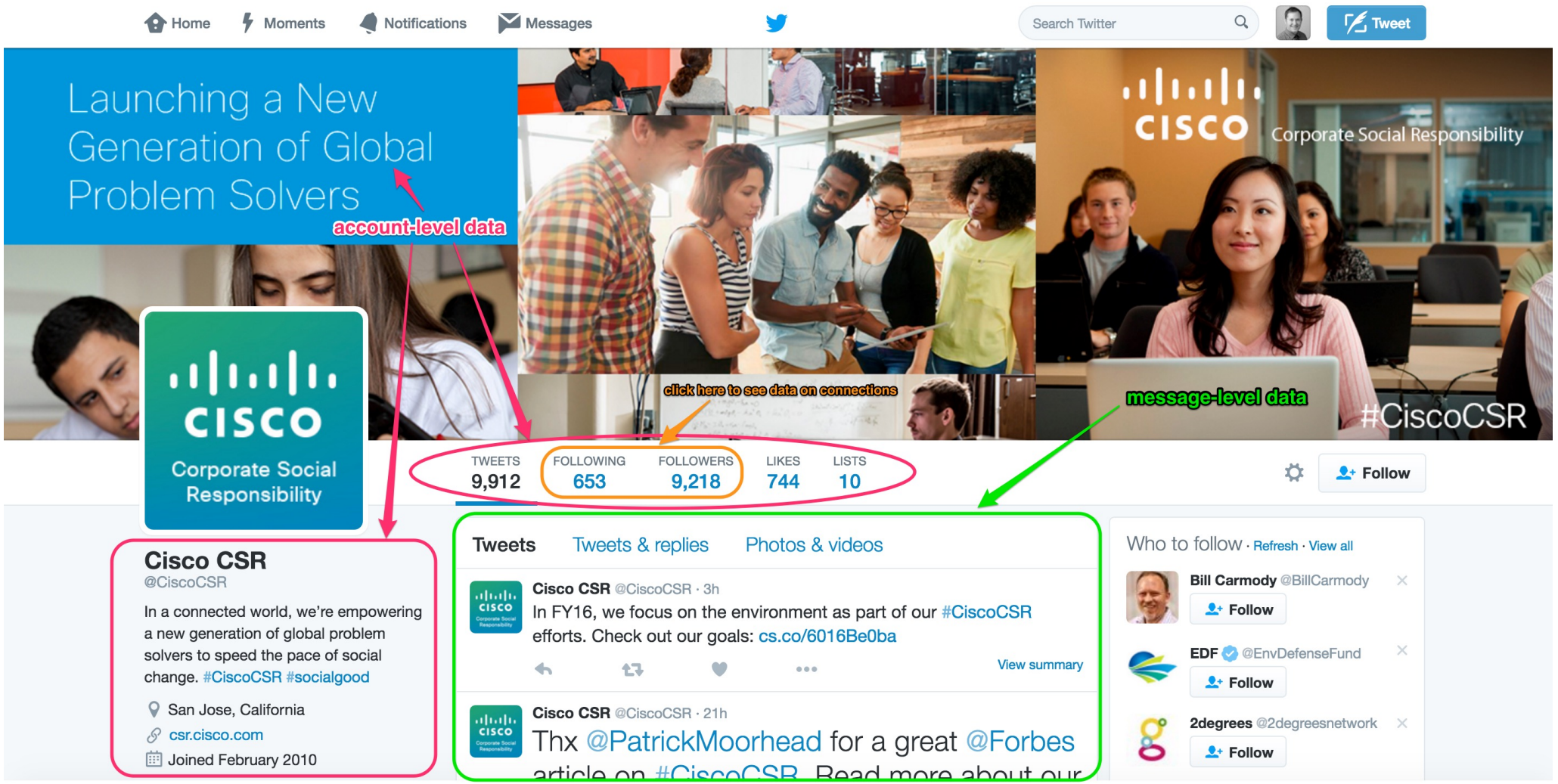
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```

Sentiment in Public Replies

- Human coding combined with supervised machine learning
  - Support Vector Machine (SVM) algorithm

Positive Reply

Neutral Reply

Negative Reply

Bank of America @BankofAmerica · 17 Mar 2014
We're working w/ @CAFoodBanks @FeedingAmerica @UnitedWaysCA to provide critical services around the #CA drought go.bofa.com/rtc8

14 10

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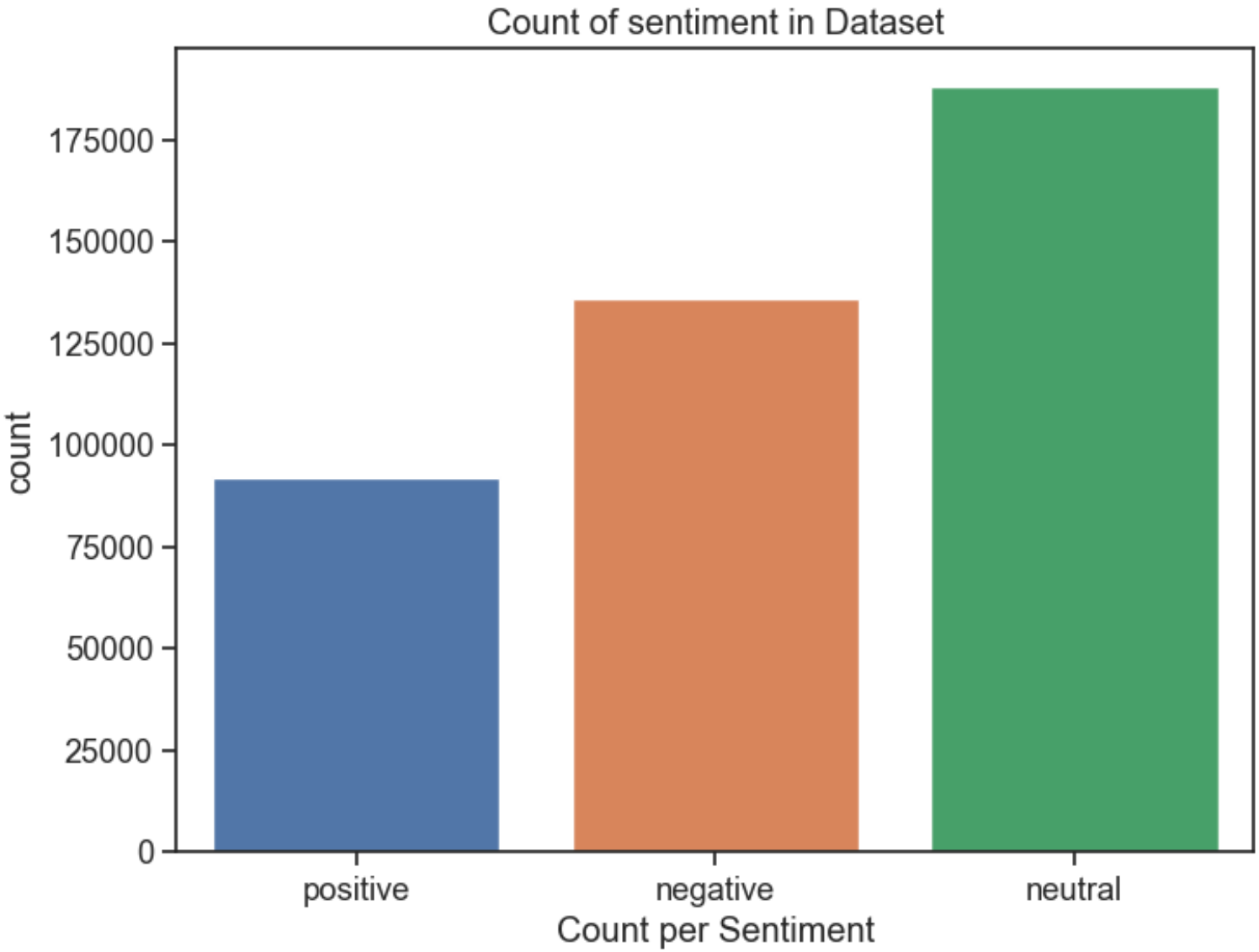
9:14 AM - 17 Mar 2014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100000
75000
50000
25000
0
count
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negative
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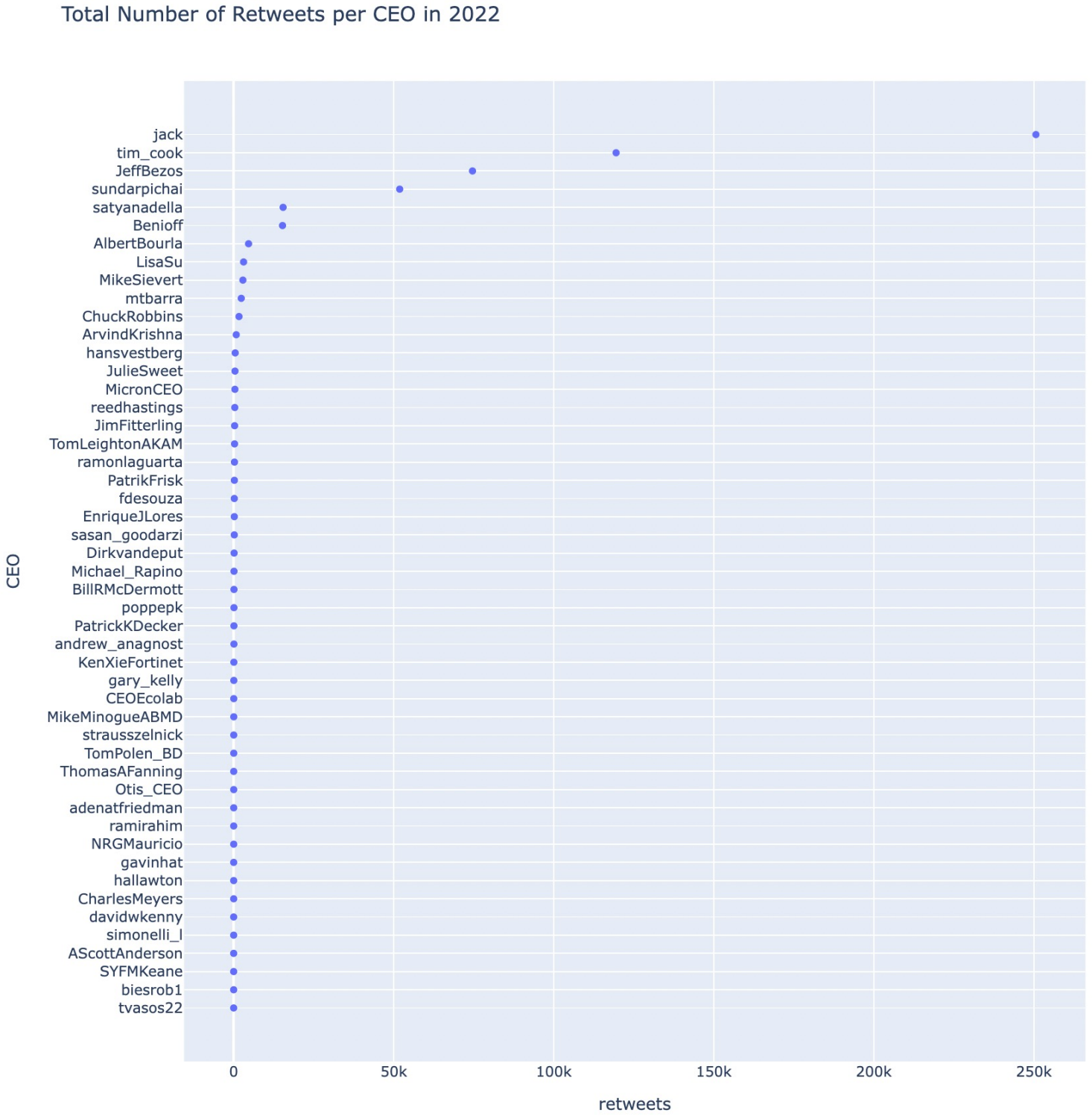
Count per Sentiment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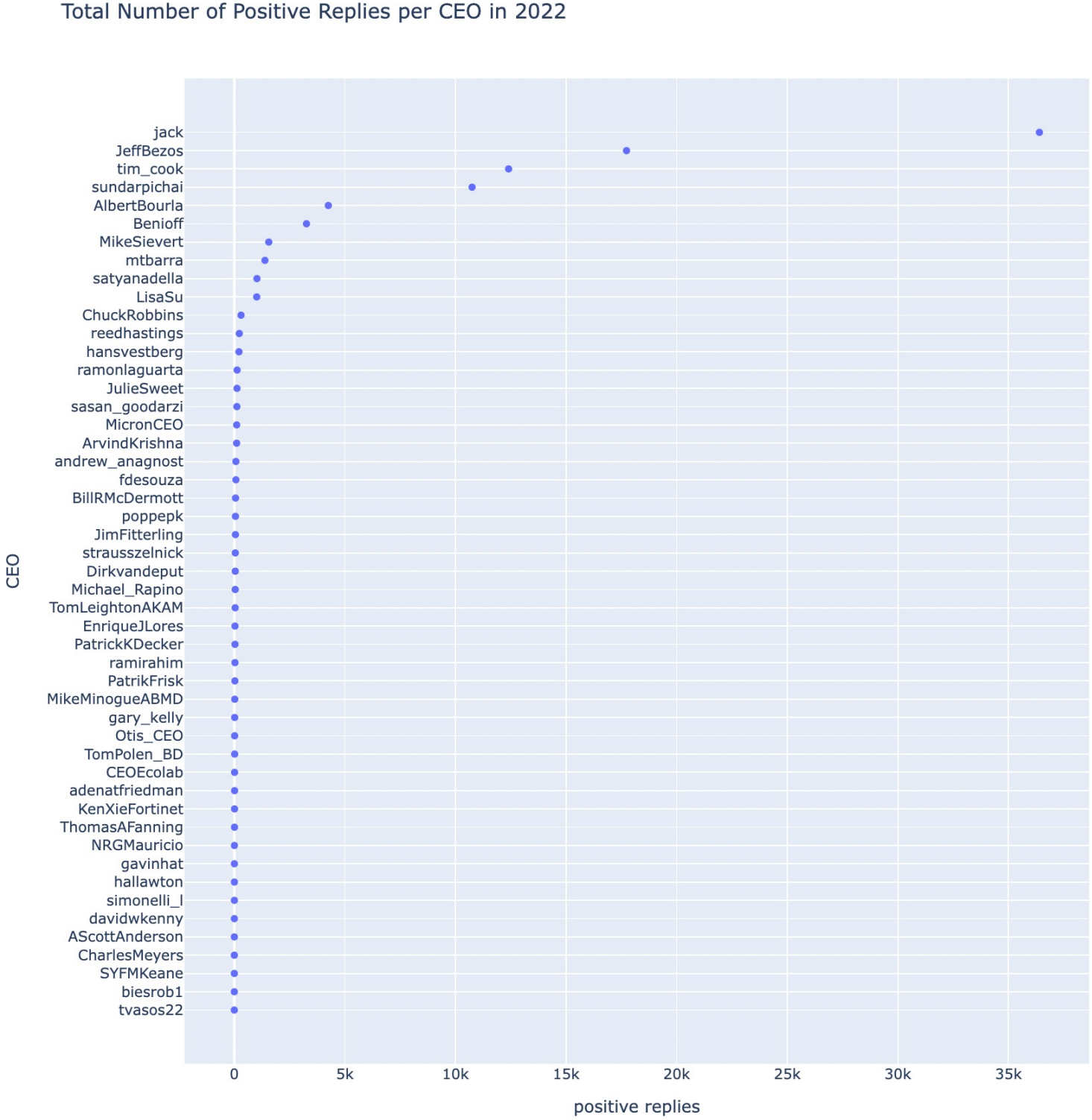
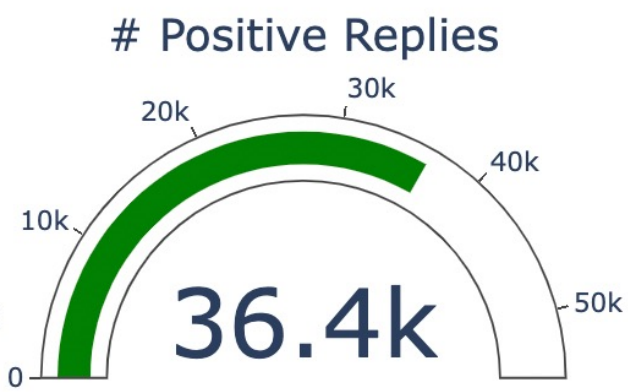
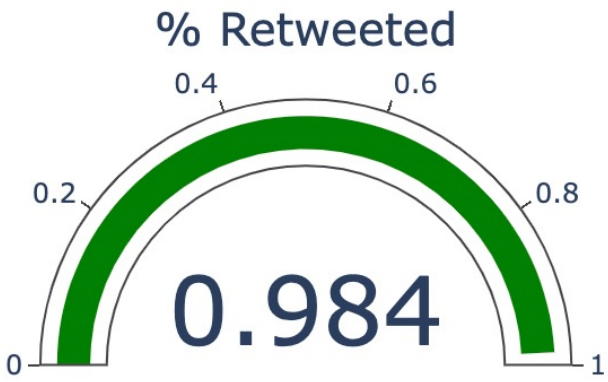
Dirkvandeput
Michael_Rapino
BillRMcDermott
poppepk
PatrickKDecker
andrew_anagnost
KenXieFortinet
gary_kelly
CEOEcolab
MikeMinogueABMD
strausszelnick
TomPolen_BD
ThomasAFanning
Otis_CEO
adenatfriedman
ramirahim
NRGMauricio
gavinhat
hallawton
CharlesMeyers
davidwkenny
simonelli_l
AScottAnderson
SYFMKeane
biesrob1
tvasos22
0
50k
100k
150k
200k
250k
retweets


Total Number of Positive Replies per CEO in 2022
CEO
jack
JeffBezos
tim_cook
sundarpichai
AlbertBourla
Benioff
MikeSievert
mtbarra
satyanadella
LisaSu
ChuckRobbins
reedhastings
hansvestberg
ramonlaguarta
JulieSweet
sasan_goodarzi
MicronCEO
ArvindKrishna
andrew_anagnost
fdesouza
BillRMcDermott
poppepk
JimFitterling
strausszelnick
Dirkvandeput
Michael_Rapino
TomLeightonAKAM
EnriqueJLores
PatrickKDecker
ramirahim
PatrikFrisk
MikeMinogueABMD
gary_kelly
Otis_CEO
TomPolen_BD
CEOEcolab
adenatfriedman
KenXieFortinet
ThomasAFanning
NRGMauricio
gavinhat
hallawton
simonelli_l
davidwkenny
AScottAnderson
CharlesMeyers
SYFMKeane
biesrob1
tvasos22
0
5k
10k
15k
20k
25k
30k
35k
positive replies

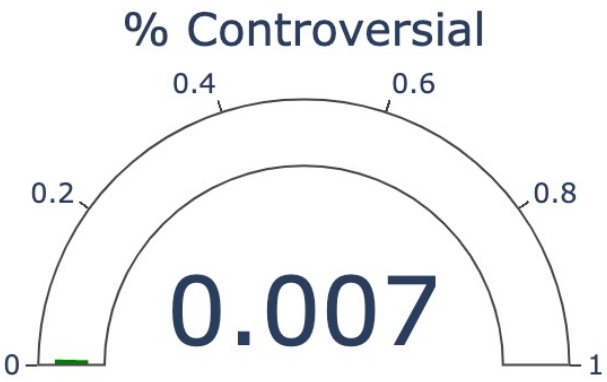
Retweets
0
50k
100k
150k
200k
250k
300k
350k
250.6k


Positive Replies
0
10k
20k
30k
40k
50k
36.4k

Controversial
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
6


% Retweeted
0.4
0.6
0.2
0.8
0.984
0
1

% with Positive Reply
0.4
0.6
0.2
0.8
0.865
0
1


% Controversial
0.4
0.6
0.2
0.8
0.007
0
1

Now let's move to the code!

(open up the Google Colab notebook)